

Name:.....

**MAGDALEN COLLEGE SCHOOL  
OXFORD**



**SAMPLE SCHOLARSHIP PAPER**

**MATHEMATICS II**

**Please read this information before the examination  
starts:**

1. This examination is 1 hour long.
2. Please try as many questions as you can.
3. Calculators are allowed.



1. A cup of tea costs 10p less than a cup of coffee, while a cup of hot chocolate costs 20p more than a cup of coffee. Three cups of coffee, five cups of tea and two cups of hot chocolate cost £8.90.

(a) Form an equation in  $x$ , with  $x$  representing the cost of a cup of coffee.

Answer.....[3]

(b) Solve your equation to find the cost of a cup of coffee.

Answer.....[3]

2. The length of a man's forearm ( $f$  cm) and his height ( $h$  cm) are approximately related by the formula

$$h = 3f + 90$$

(a) Part of a skeleton of a man is found and the forearm is 19cm long. Use the formula to estimate the man's height.

Answer.....[2]

(b) A man's height is 162cm. Use the formula to estimate the length of his forearm.

Answer.....[2]

(c) Anthony is 1 year old and he is 70cm tall. Find the value the formula gives for the length of his forearm and state why this value is impossible.

Answer.....

.....[3]

3. James and Michael are arguing. James says that

$n^2 + n + 41$  is a prime number for any positive integer  $n$ . He uses the example

When  $n=1$ ,  $n^2 + n + 41 = 1+1+41=43$  which is a prime number.

Michael is not sure, wants to try out a few more values of  $n$  and then wants to think about the problem.

(a) Try  $n=2$ . Is  $n^2 + n + 41$  a prime number?

Answer.....[2]

(b) Try  $n=3$ . Is  $n^2 + n + 41$  a prime number?

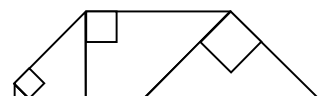
Answer.....[2]

(c) Do you think that  $n^2 + n + 41$  is a prime number for any value of  $n$ ?

Explain your reasoning fully.

Answer.....

.....[4]





5. Leaving your answers as fractions work out:

$$(a) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}} =$$

$$(b) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}} =$$

$$(c) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}} =$$

[5]

(d) Predict the next two answers if the pattern in the question continues in the same way.

Answer ....., .....[4]

(e) Suppose the  $n$ th term in the sequence is  $\frac{k}{m}$ .

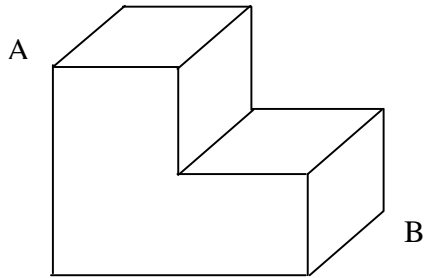
What will the  $(n+1)$ th term be in terms of  $k$  and  $m$ ?

What will the  $(n+2)$ th term be in terms of  $k$  and  $m$ ?

Answer  $(n+1)$ th term.....[2]

Answer  $(n+2)$ th term .....[2]

6. A polystyrene moulding has a cross section in the shape of a letter L with its longer edges 10cm and all other measurements 5cm, including its depth.



(a) What is its volume?

Answer.....[3]

(b) What is its total surface area?

Answer .....[4]

(c) What is the shortest distance from A to B travelling on the surface of the moulding?

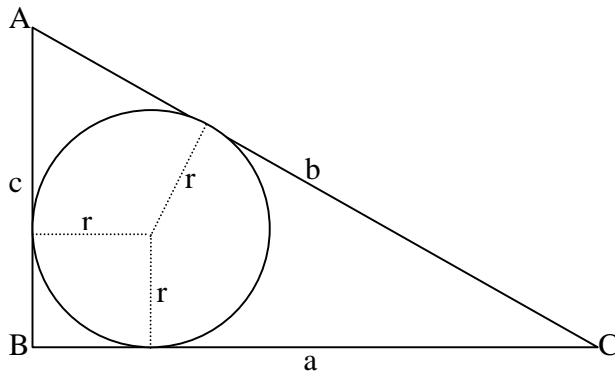
Answer .....[6]



7. The diagram below shows triangle ABC, which has a right angle at B, with a circle drawn inside it which touches each side of the triangle.

The lengths of the sides of the triangle are  $BC=a$ ,  $AC=b$  and  $AB=c$ . The radius of the circle is  $r$ .

Find the equation connecting  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  and  $r$ .



Answer.....[6]

8. (a) Complete the table below

$x$	-3	-2	-1	-0.5	-0.25	0.25	0.5	1	2	3
$y = \frac{2}{x}$			-2							

[3]

(b)  $x = 0$  is not included in this table. If you enter  $\frac{2}{0}$  in your calculator, what is displayed?

Answer.....[1]

(d) What does this tell you and how is it relevant to drawing the graph  $y = \frac{2}{x}$ ?

Answer.....[2]

(d) Draw the graph of  $y = \frac{2}{x}$  on the axes opposite. [3]

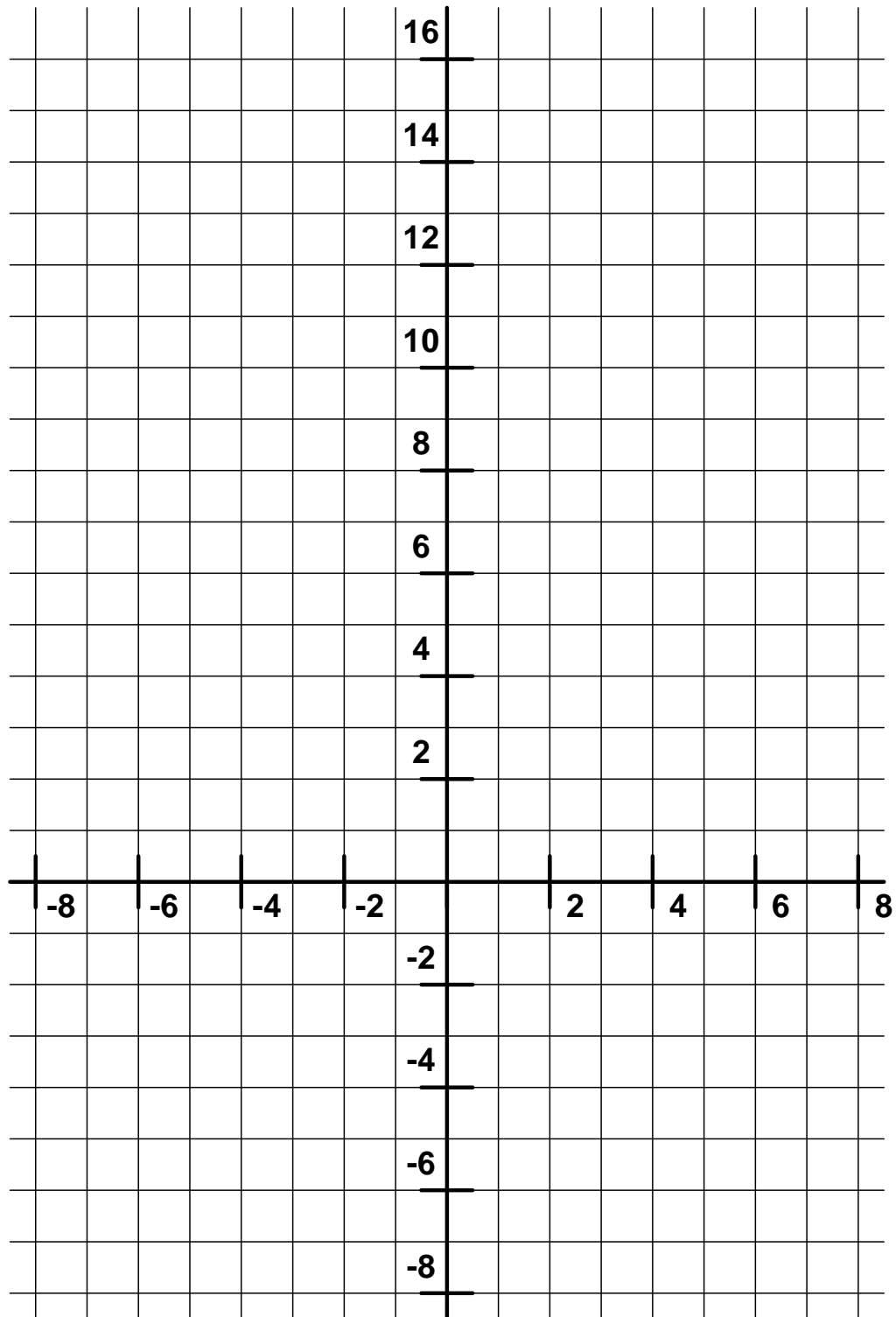
(e) Draw the line  $y = 2x - 5$  on the same axes. [3]

(f) What are the  $x$  values of the points of intersection?

Answer.....[2]

(g) Write down the equation that has your answer to part (f) as solutions.

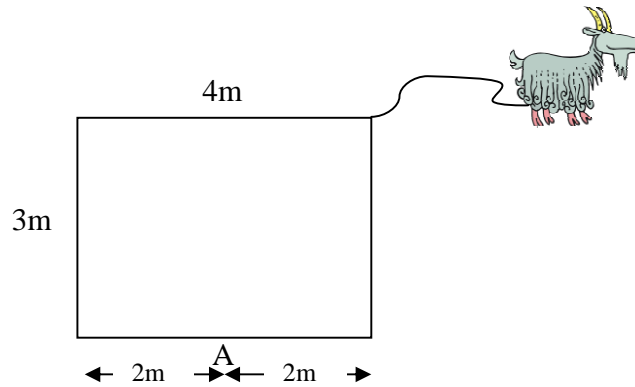
Answer.....[3]



9. Billy the goat is tied to the corner of a barn  $4\text{m} \times 3\text{m}$  by a rope of length  $4\text{m}$ .

(a) On the diagram below sketch the area of grass that he can graze.

[5]



(b) Calculate the area of grass he can graze

[5]

(c) If he is tied to point A, can he graze a larger area or smaller area?  
Explain your answer fully including calculations to achieve full marks.

Answer.....[6]

**END OF TEST**